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Timeline of Ways of Organizing Types of Qualitative Research

from Patton, pp. 132-133

Jacob's Qualitative Taxonomy
1987

- ecological psychology
- holistic ethnography
- ethnography of communication
- cognitive anthropology
- symbolic interactionism

Creswell's Traditions of Qualitative Inquiry 1998

- biography
- ethnography
- phenomenology
- grounded theory
- case study

Schwandt's Epistemological Stances 2000

- interpretivism
- hermeneutics
- social constructivism

Harris's Research Paradigms 2003

- Positivism
- Postpositivism
- Interpretivism/
Constructivism/Participatory
Emancipatory/Deconstructivism

Crotty's Epistemological Influences 1998

- Objectivism
- Constructionism
- Subjectivism

Theoretical Perspectives

- Positivism and post positivism
- Interpretivism
- Critical Inquiry
- Feminism
- Post Modernism, etc.

Denzin and Lincoln's Seven Paradigms/Theories 2000

- postivist/post positivist
- constructivist
- feminist
- ethnic
- Marxist
- cultural studies
- queer theories

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